

Practical Learning Pathways

Najibullah Montahz, National Advisor, Education – AKF (Afghanistan)
Presenting on behalf of: Sultan Ali Zamen Zada, Head Teacher, Sar-e-Ahangaran High School, Bamiyan, Afghanistan



TEACHER LEADERSHIP FOR CLIMATE RESILIENCE

How to Transform Learning through School and System Pathways for the Future of the Planet





Context Setting

Country context:

- Afghanistan is in midst of a complex and multifaceted crisis affecting its governance, economy, education, and food security
- Climate change has exacerbated all these crises, worsening social, economic and food security and increasing displacement
- Increasing restrictions on women and girls' participation in public spaces (workforce, university, secondary schools)

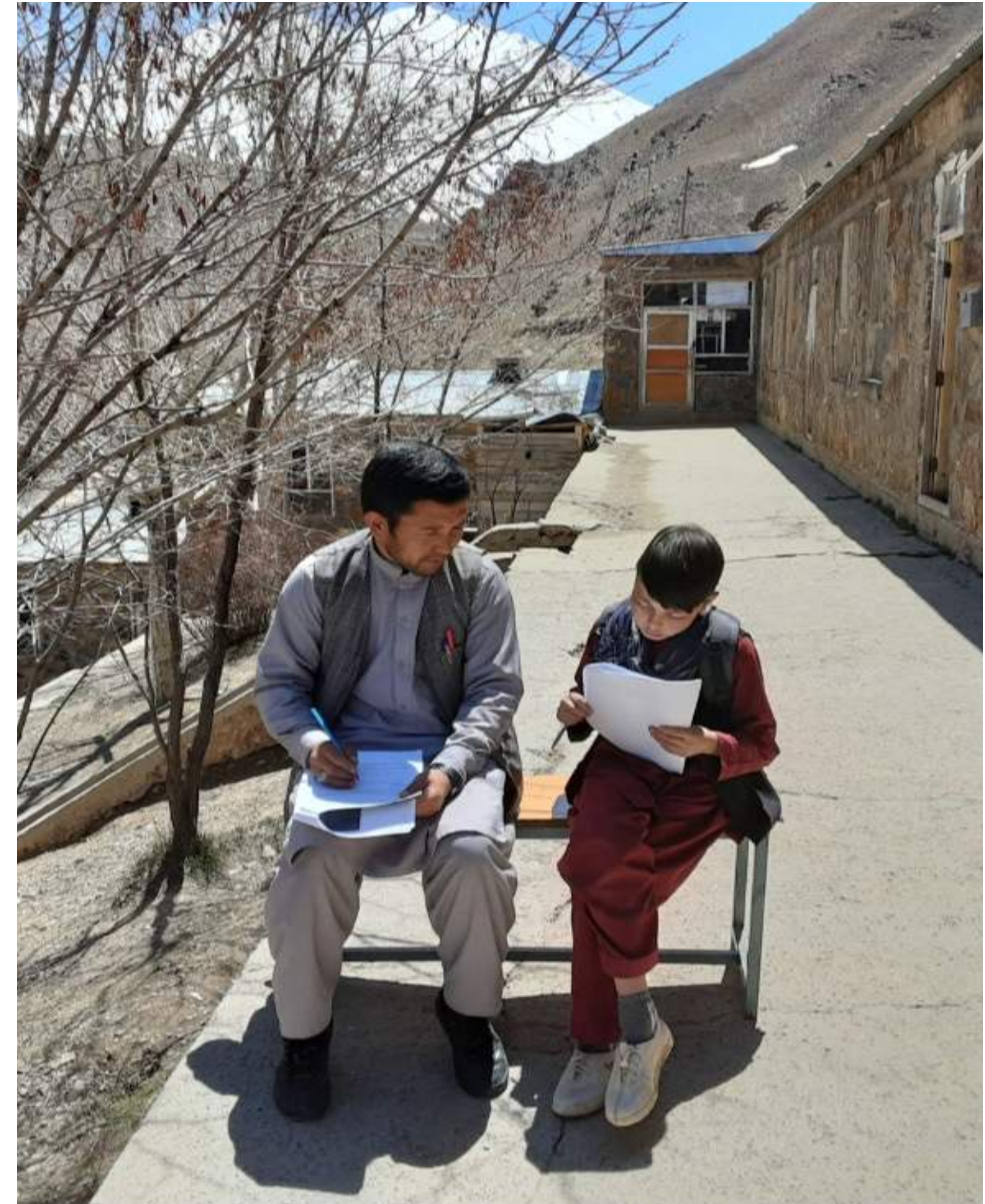
School context:

- Girls and boys Sar-e-Ahangaran High School, Bamyan center
- Located in valley with limited road access due to regular snowfall and avalanches during winter
- Valley population: 302 families



The Challenge

- **Students:** Students scored very low on academic skills as well as holistic/21st century skills. Holistic skills such as collaboration, leadership, creativity and problem solving are not part of the education system
- In interviews students expressed lack of connection and support between school lessons and home life
- Students are aware of changing climate and the way this compounds ongoing crises, but do not know how to address this
- **Teachers:** Expressed a lack of exposure to new pedagogical approaches, but a high interest to build holistic skills in their students



The Solution: Practical Learning Pathways for Learning and Climate

Scaffolding language, science, and math; storytelling; self-expression and 21st-century skills.

Student led initiatives to foster leadership, creativity and to engage in climate awareness:

- Student- led tree-planting campaigns, linking to topic of trees in climate resilience.
- School garden: Students learn how science, sustainable agriculture, and biodiversity link to the real-world.
- Waste reduction: Students make low/no-cost teaching and learning materials at home using waste items and introduce recycling, composting, and waste management.



Response from Students

- Students are learning by doing; teachers created a conducive and creative learning environment to engage students.
- Teachers are applying student-centered and practical pedagogy using the local environment as part of the classroom and learning process.
- Students' mindsets have changed about their *role* in protecting the environment and the importance of biodiversity, sustainable agriculture, recycling, composting, and waste management.

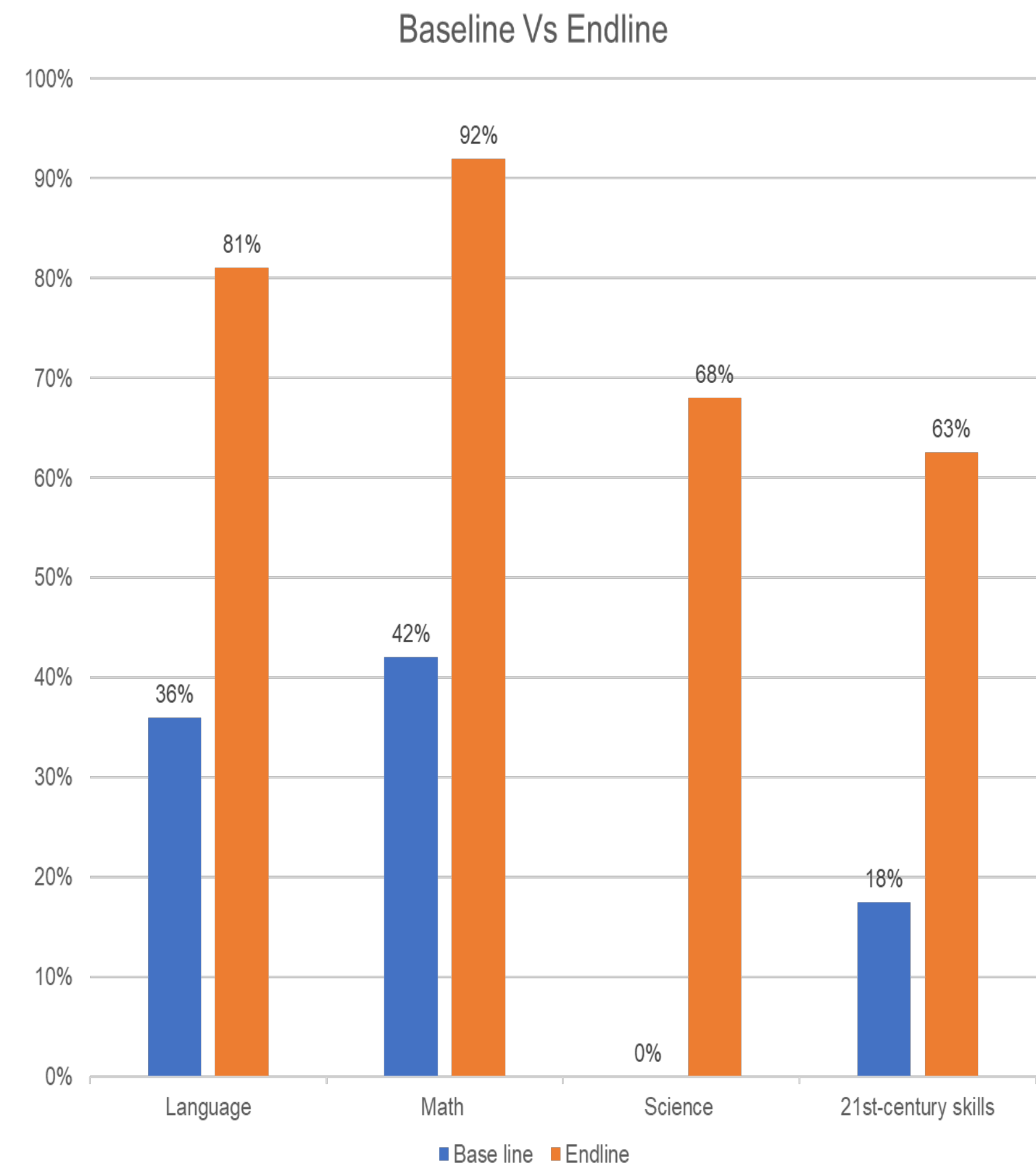
Sabera grade 4 student explained:

"It is very interesting for me to engage with my teachers and classmates in scaffolding learning, creating our own learning materials, and linking it [the curriculum] to our environment. I learn through many different and new, practical ways like storytelling, academic competition, scaffolding language and science experiments."



Evidence of Impact

- Progress in learning outcomes: 45% progress in Language, 50% progress in Math, 68% progress in Science, and 45% progress in 21st-century skills.
- Conducive learning environment is fostered by engaging students in creating low/no-cost learning materials, learning corners for students to study “hands on,” and opportunities for students to work together and learn from their peers.
- Observation: active student participation increases learning outcomes; and strengthens critical thinking skills by engaging students in problem-solving; learning through nature; and peer work; and learning about biodiversity and climate resilience.





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